



#### **CORPORATE STRUCTURE**

Environmental focus









#### **KVITBJØRN & KVITNOS**

THE WORLDS MOST ENVIRONMENTAL FRIENDLY CARGO SHIPS



# NOR LINES



# THE WORLDS MOST ENVIRONMENTAL FRIENDLY CARGO SHIPS





#### A PART OF THE SOLUTION

World record



#### **ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECT**

LNG-Hybrid-»0» pollution

✓ LNG powered = 65% reduction in carbon footprint vs truck

✓ Hybrid (LNG/EL) = ca 75-80% reduction in carbon footprint vs truck

√ «O» emission is the future



#### **PERFORMANCE**

Operation

- Energy efficiency
- Effectivity in harbor
- Maneuverability
- Noise level (internal and external)
- Operational range
- Maintenance



#### **CHALLENGE**

LNG heating system and supply

- LNG holds -150 degrees Celsius
- Movements Washing pressure drop Engine black out
- Pre heating system

- LNG availability in the world
- Price on LNG vs MGO





## **100% ELECTRIC POWERED**

Lavik-Oppedal



### **Electric Powered Ferry**

100% electric by battery

- Capacity 120 cars
- Low energy consumption
- Low emission
- Innovation (apply existing technology in new ways)





#### **FUTURE - CARGO FERRY**

Plug in hybrid







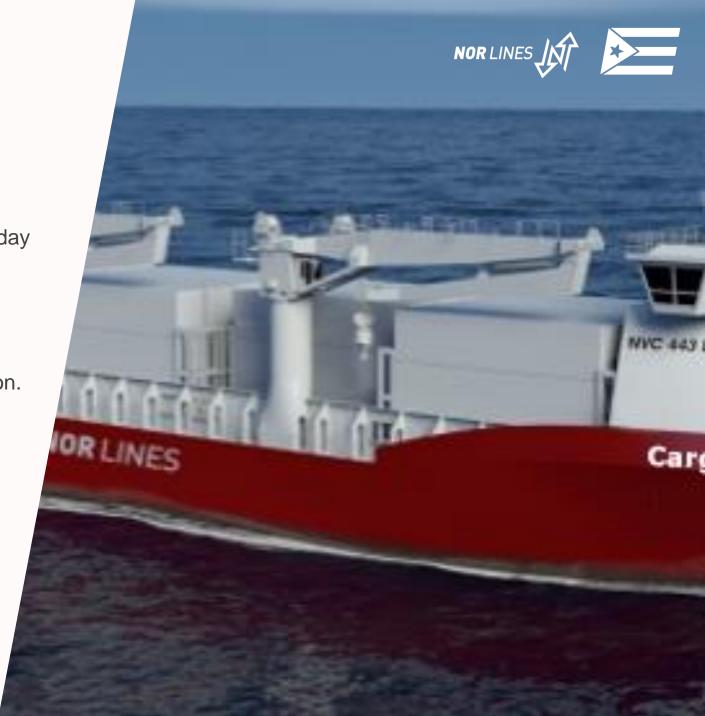
Cargo ferry – plug in hybrid

#### Background:

Transfer 5-7 mill tons (30%) of gods traveling on road today to sea.

#### Goal:

- Develop a sustainable and competitive plug in hybrid ship concept that give lowest possible carbon emission.
- LNG at sea
- Electric into harbor, in harbor and out of harbor.
- Automatic cranes and mooring systems
- Innovation (apply mostly existing technology in new ways)



TO BE A FRONT RUNNER IS HIGH RISK

Needs to be reduced!

- Environmental technology as LNG = increased cost.
- Battery technology not developed enough for long distances.
- Use of battery technology do not give pay back in todays marked.
- Extreme low profit margin in short sea operation in Norway (pay back on investment?).



