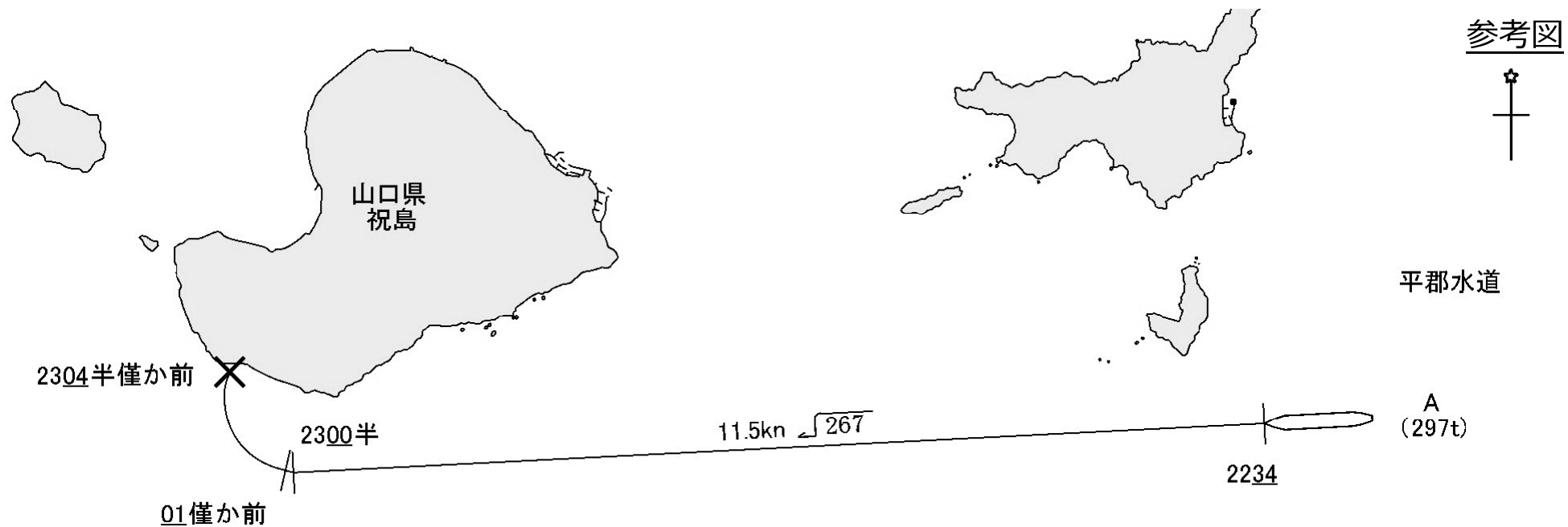




[R7.11.12.2304半僅か前]

