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# Mongolian spatial planning

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#### One of the first Mongolian cities named Khar Khorum were established on 1220







#### Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 1940-1950s





#### Ulaanbaatar master plan

1954s

1975s





#### Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 1960-1970s







#### Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 1980-1990s







#### Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 2010s







#### Nowadays more than 70 per cent of national population is concentrated in urban areas.







## **Ger** Urban population growths and lack of dwelling in urban areas lead to **areas:** expansion of Ger districts or slum areas which is source of air and soil pollution.





#### "Sustainable Development Concept of Mongolia-2030"







Urban activity







#### Spatial Data Infrastructure

"... to establish the infrastructure of the national spatial information ...".
2.1.5 of the "Sustainable Development Concept of Mongolia-2030" approved by the Parliament of Mongolia in 2016 From the 5th goal of the Infrastructure Sector Development

2.85. Introduce spatial data and information to public use through full mapping and updating of the territory of Mongolia and creation of integrated geodetic network.

From the Government of Mongolia approved by the Parliament Resolution 45 of 2016 2016-2020 Action Program

2.81.11. The database of spatial data and information shall be digitized and used through geoportals.

From a Government Action Plan approved by the Government of Mongolia in December 121, 2016





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GOVERNMENT OF MONGOLIA



Topographic maps and geospatial features are updated using aerial and satellite imagery





#### Thematic maps are delivered to the users via geoportal





#### SPATIAL DATA INFRASTRUCTURE components







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#### "National development general plan under SDG-2030"





#### "NATIONAL HUMAN SETTLEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT GENERAL PROJECT"

#### Purpose:

- To determine the appropriate territories and zoning for human settlements based on socio-economic development, living standard, natural resources and climatic change, and to define mega city and planned city extension;
- To plan the development of comprehensive infrastructure sector such as roads, transportation, communication and energy;
- To evaluate on urban planning for defining sustainable development;
- To define tourism, historical and cultural issues and challenges in accordance with population and urban development policy.





# Thank you very much







### SDI related activities- welcome to

The Forum on "the Importance and Role of National Spatial Data Infrastructure towards Sustainable Development Goals" • Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 6-7 September 2018

The Forum aims to strengthen understanding, knowledge and significance of national spatial data infrastructure to tackle national, regional and global challenges, and to achieve the sustainable development goals (SDGs) among Mongolian Government stakeholders by delivering the experience and best practices of other countries and the recommendations from geospatial experts. We would like to invite you to the Forum as one of the distinguished speakers for a 20-25 minute presentation on policy and legal aspect of geospatial information management, institutional arrangements, or integration of geospatial information and statistics.